

Calculate mean and mode from following:

C.I.	Frequency (f)	midvalue (x)	f ₀	f ₁
0-10	10	5	50	
10-20	15	15	225	
20-30	25	25	625	
30-40	30	35	1050	
40-50	10	45	450	
50-60	5	55	275	
60-70	5	65	325	
Total	N=100		Σfx = 3000	

Mean (\bar{x}) = $\frac{\Sigma fx}{N} = \frac{3000}{100} = 30$

Mode

$f_1 = 30, f_0 = 25, f_2 = 10$
 $L_0 = 30, L_1 = 10$
 $i = 10$

$$Z = \frac{L + f_1 - f_0}{2f_1 - f_0 - f_2} \times i$$

$\Rightarrow 30 + \frac{30 - 25}{2 \times 30 - 25 - 10} \times 10$

$\Rightarrow 30 + \frac{5}{60 - 35} \times 10$

$\Rightarrow 30 + \frac{5}{25} \times 10 = 32$

$\Rightarrow 30 + 2 = 32$

$\therefore \bar{x} = 30$
 $z = 32$ Ans

$Z = \text{Mode}$
 $L = \text{Lower limit of mode class}$
 $i = \text{difference between class intervals}$
 $f_0 = \text{Frequency of the mode class preceding}$
 $f_1 = \text{Frequency of the mode class}$
 $f_2 = \text{Frequency of the mode class following}$

B.R.A.B.O. Chapter-11

Q.1 B.com (2017-2018)

Q. No. 1. Question For Trade Part - II
 Business Statistics & Elementary Maths.
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Q. No. 1. A mixture of 140 liters of wine and water contains 10% water. How much water must be added to make the water 12 1/2%? Or the resulting mixture

$\Rightarrow 140$ liters quantity in water = $140 \times \frac{10}{100} = 14$ liters

$\therefore 140$ liters quantity in wine = $140 - 14 = 126$ liters

Let us x liters water reaction 12 1/2% and wine ratio

$100 - 12 \frac{1}{2} \% = 87.5\%$. Therefore mixture of wine 126L

Quantity in new mixture quantity is 87.5%.

Let us, New mixture = y liters
 $\therefore y = 87.5\% = 126$
 $\therefore y = \frac{126 \times 100}{87.5}$
 $= 144 \text{ L}$

\therefore mixture resulting water quantity = $144 - 140 = 4$ liters Ans

Q. No. 2. An equal numbers of males, females and boys gets Rs. 225 in 10 days. 92 each made, female and boys get daily 42p, 30p and 18p respectively, find the numbers of males.

10 days in total income = 225 Rs.
 " " " " = $225 \div 10 = 22.50$ Rs.
 Total income and boys income ratio = 42:30:18

\therefore Total income = $\frac{22.50 \times 42}{90} = 10.50$ Rs. Ans

2017-2020

Paper-VIII

Biom

2017-2020

83. (a) 216 $78x = 42$ of A x $78x = 42$
Find the value of x if $78x = 42$

\Rightarrow given, $78x = 42$ to solve for x divide both sides by 78

To find the value of $x = ?$ divide both sides by 78

We know that, $n_p x = \frac{n_i}{(n-x)}$

$$\Rightarrow (7-x) \cdot 78 = \frac{42 \times 78}{5 \times 4 \times 3 \times 2}$$

$$\Rightarrow (7-x) \cdot 1 = 5 \cdot 1$$

$$\Rightarrow 7-x = 5$$

$$\therefore x = 7-5 = 2 \text{ Any}$$

(b) In a mile race X beats Y 100 Yards, Y beats Z by 176 Yards by how many Yards can X beat Z ?

\Rightarrow X beats Y 100 Yards

Y beats Z 176 Yards

By how many Yards Z can be beat

$$= 100 + 176$$

$$= 276 \text{ Yards}$$